x
2000
4000
6000
z
0
1000
2000
3000
0
−4e+04
−8e+04
(a)
x
2000
4000
6000
z
0
1000
2000
3000
0
−5e+12
(b)
x
2000
4000
6000
z
0
1000
2000
3000
0
−1e+13
(c)