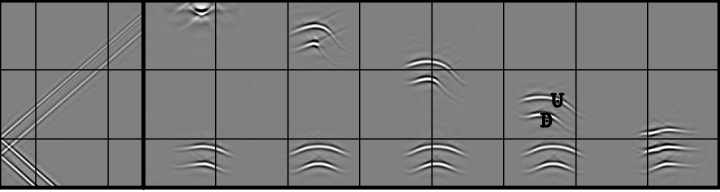
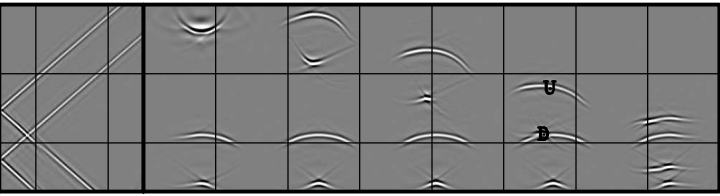
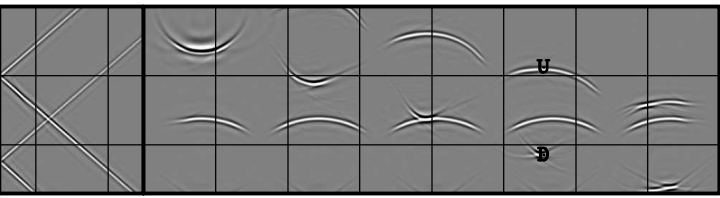


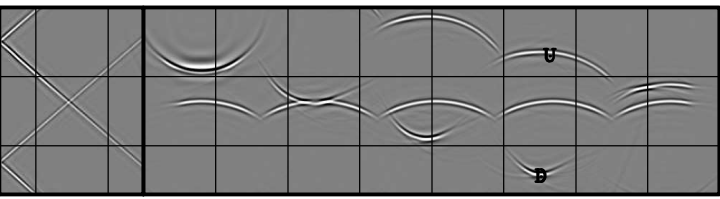
a)



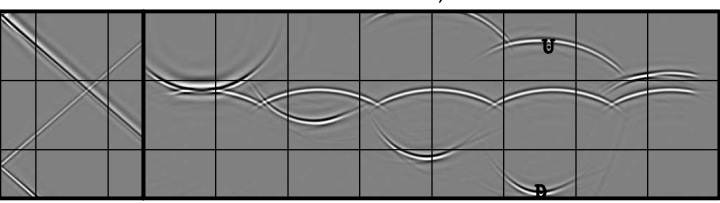
b)



c)



d)



e)